from dm2 grid in cleared understory L. japonica from a paired plot design experiment with 10 replications Treatments Characteristics 90 days of growth 1 year of growth

TABLE 16. Comparison of 1 year with 90 days (0.25 year) of growth by frequency (f/m²)

| Original F. Data | | |
|-----------------------|------|------|
| Standard deviation | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Mean f/m ² | 99.9 | 99.7 |

Arc Sine Trans. Data Mean f/m² 89.4 88.6 100.0 99.9

Corrected mean Modified t tests: $t_{9 \text{ df}} = 0.848$ (original) and 0.737 (transformed); both are not significant at 0.1.

Unmodified t test for transformed data: $t_{9 \text{ df}} = 1.0$; not significant at 0.1.

Variance ratio: F_{orig.} = 4.555, significant at 0.025; F_{trans.} = 2.691, significant at 0.1. Individual $\chi^2_{1 \text{ df}}$ for each pair of plots: all 10 pairs not significant at 0.1.

Heterogeneity $\chi^2_{9 \text{ df}} = -3.964$; significant (note negative number).